Routing 3

RETURN TO ACTIVITIES

Revised February 2017

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VIRGINIA HIGH SCHOOL LEAGUE, INC. 1642 State Farm Blvd., Charlottesville, Va. 22911

Athletic Participation/Parental Consent/Physical Examination Form

		year May 1 of the current year		
For School Year		HLETIC PARTICIPATION (Iled in and signed by the student)	ON	Male Female
PRINT CLEARLY	(10 00 11	in a manufacture of the statemy		Victorial Indiana (Internative Victoria)
Name		Student ID #		
(Last)	(First)	(Middle Initial)	•	
Home Address		MANAGEM MANAGEM MANAGEM AND		
City/Zip Code				
City/Zip Code				
Date of Birth	Place	of Birth		
		High School, and my	semester since fi	rst entering the ninth grade. Last
		School and passed		
this semester. I have read the co	ondensed individual eligibi	ility rules of the Virginia High Schoo	l League that appear b	elow and believe I am eligible to
represent my present high school	in athletics.			
must be enrolled in the la must have enrolled not la for the first semester mu be used for graduation a immediately preceding y your principal for equipareviously awarded. for the second semester may be used for gradua graduation the immediate must sit out all VHSL e with a family move. (Che must not have reached your must not, after entering than eight consecutive semust have submitted to	ast four years of high schater than the fifteenth day at be currently enrolled and have passed five subject on the immediately palent requirements). The currently enrolled in the four passed by preceding semester, competition for 365 conseck with your principal our nineteenth birthday of the ninth grade for the finesters. Your principal before a	on or before the first day of August first time, have been enrolled in or	their equivalent, offer for credit and which nat certify credits on a eligibility purposes s, or their equivalent t, offered for credit uivalent requirement a school transfer uni t of the current school r been eligible for en	ered for credit and which may nay be used for graduation the a semester basis. (Check with for which credit has been and which may be used for s.) less the transfer corresponded by year. The seminate of any school as a member of any school
properly signed attesting and that your parents con must not be in violation regard to cheerleading.) Eligibility to participate in in	that you have been examined to your participation of VHSL Amateur, Awasterscholastic athletics is	mined during this school year and	I found to be physical ales, (Check with you not only the above-li	ally fit for athletic competition in principal for clarification in isted minimum standards, but
he effect an activity might he League rules. Meeting the penalized. Additionally, I gi program, publication or video	lave on your eligibility, intent and spirit of Le ve my consent and app	check with your principal for cague standards will prevent you broval for my picture and name to	interpretations and a, your team, school be printed in any h	exceptions provided under and community from being nigh school or VHSL athletic

Student Signature: Providing false information will result in ineligibility for one year.

PARENTS COMPLETE

The pre-participation physical examination is not a substitute for a thorough annual examination by a student's primary care physician

PART II MEDICAL HISTORY- Explain "Yes" answers below					
This form must be completed and signed, prior to the physical examination, for review by examining practitioner.					
Explain "Yes" answers below with number of the question. Circle questions you don't know the answers to.					
GENERAL MEDICAL HISTORY	Yes	No	MEDICAL QUESTIONS (cont)	Yes	No
Has a doctor ever denied or restricted your participation in sports for any reason?			29. Do you have groin pain or a painful bulge or hernia in the groin area?		
2. Do you currently have an ongoing medical condition? If so, Please identify: Asthma Anemia Diabetes Infections Other:			30. Have you had mononucleosis (mono) within the last month?		
3. Have you ever spent the night in the hospital?			31. Do you have any rashes, pressure sores, or other skin problems?		
4. Have you ever had surgery?			32. Have you ever had a herpes or MRSA skin infection?		
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU	Yes	No	33. Are you currently taking any medication on daily basis?	□*	
5. Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out DURING or AFTER exercise?			34. Have you ever had a head injury or concussion? If so, date of last injury:		
6. Have you ever had discomfort, pain, or pressure in your chest during exercise?			35. Have you ever had numbness, tingling, or weakness in your arms or legs after being hit or falling?		
7. Does your heart race or skip beats during exercise?			36. Do you have headaches with exercise?		
8. Has a doctor ever told you that you have (check all that apply): High Blood Pressure			Have you ever been unable to move your arms or legs after being hit or falling?		
Has a doctor ever ordered a test for your heart? (For ex: ECG/EKG, echocardiogram)			38. When exercising in heat, do you have severe muscle cramps or become ill?		
10. Do you get lightheaded or feel more short of breath than expected during exercise?			39. Has a doctor told you that you or someone in your family has sickle cell trait or sickle cell disease?		
11. Have you ever had an unexplained seizure?			40. Have you had any other blood disorders?		
HEART HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR FAMILY 12. Has any family member or relative died of heart problems or	Yes	No	41. Have you had any problems with your eyes or vision?		
had an unexpected sudden death before age 50 (including drowning, unexplained car accident, or sudden infant death syndrome)?			42. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?		
13. Does anyone in your family have a heart problem?			43. Do you wear protective eyewear, such as goggles or a face shield?		
14. Does anyone in your family have a pacemaker or implanted defibrillator?			44. Do you worry about your weight?		
15. Does anyone in your family have Marfan syndrome, cardiomyopathy, or Long Q-T?			45. Are you trying to or has any professional recommended that you try to gain or lose weight?		
16. Has anyone in your family had unexplained fainting, unexplained seizures, or near drowning?			46. Do you limit or carefully control what you eat?		
BONE AND JOINT QUESTIONS	Yes	No	47. Do you have any concerns that you would like to discuss with a doctor?		
17. Have you ever had an injury, like a sprain, muscle or ligament tear, or tendonitis that caused you to miss a practice or game?			With a doctor? 48. What is the date of your last Tdap or Td(tetanus) immuniza (circle type) Date:	ition?	
Have you had any broken or fractured bones or dislocated joints?			49.Do you have an allergy to medicine, food or stinging insects?		
19. Have you had a bone or joint injury that required x-rays, MRI, CT, surgery, injections, rehabilitation, physical therapy, a brace, a cast, or crutches?			FEMALES ONLY 50. Have you ever had a menstrual period?		
Have you ever had an x-ray of your neck for atlanto-axial instability? OR Have you ever been told that you have that disorder or any neck/spine problem?			51. Age when you had your first menstrual period?	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
21. Have you ever had a stress fracture of a bone?			52. How many periods have you had in the last 12 months?		
22. Do you regularly use a brace or assistive device?			EXPLAIN "YES" ANSWERS BELOW:		
23. Do you currently have a bone, muscle, or joint injury that					
bothers you? 24. Do any of your joints become painful, swollen, feel warm, or look red?			#		
25. Do you have a history of juvenile arthritis or connective tissue			#»		
disease?			#»		
MEDICAL QUESTIONS 26. Do you cough, wheeze, or have difficulty breathing during or	Yes	No	#		
after exercise?		·□	#		
Do you have asthma or use asthma medicine (inhaler, nebulizer)			List medications and nutritional supplements you are currently ta		
28. Were you born without or are you missing a kidney, an eye, a testicle, spleen or any other organ?					

Parent/Guardian Signature:

__Date:_

Athlete's Signature:

WO SIGNATURES REQUIRES

UST HENE EXACT DATE



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PART III - PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

(Physical examination form is required each school year dated after May I of the preceding school year and is good through June 30th of the current school year)**

			Date of Birth School
. 1 . 1 . 4		Walate	☐ Malc ☐ Female
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Р		Resting Pulse	A 1210H LV ZOV PS TO 140
IEDICAI		NORMAL	ABNORMAL FINDINGS
ppearance			
yes/ears/no	se/throat		
ymph node			
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kin			
leurologie			
	OSKELETAL	NORMAL	ABNORMAL FINDINGS
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ack			
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Vrist/hand/f			
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oot/toes			
unctional		***************************************	
Medical I	Practitioner to	School Staff (please	indicate any instructions or recommendations here)
mergency	medications require	d onesite	
		Inhaler _	Epinephrine Glucagon Other:
Comments	5;		
	wad the data above		
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			I history form and make the following recommendations for his/her participation in athle
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	LEARED WITH LEARED WITH leared AFTER do	OUT RESTRICTION I FOLLOWING NOT ocumented further evalu d participation (check	NS 'ATION:uation or treatment for:
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C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	LEARED WITH LEARED WITH leared AFTER do leared for Limiter Not cleare Reason(s) OT CLEARED By this signature, I at an Signature: er's Name and degree	OUT RESTRICTION I FOLLOWING NOT commented further evaluated participation (check d for (specific sports) FOR PARTICIPATION test that I have examined the above (print):	NS "ATION: uation or treatment for: and explain "reason" for all that apply): "Limited Until Date" when appropriate Until Date: ON Reason over student and completed this pre-participation physical including a review of Part 11 – Medical History. (*MD, DO, LNP, PA). Date**

practice in the United States will be accepted.

Rule 28B-3-1 (3) Physical Examination Rule/Transfer Student (10-90) — When an out-of-state student who has received a current physical examination elsewhere transfers to Virginia and attaches proof of that physical examination to the League's Form #2, the student is in compliance with physical examination requirements.

INSURANCE is required

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PART IV -- ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RISK AND INSURANCE STATEMENT

(To be completed	d and signed by parent/guardian)		
I give permission for are not crossed out: baseball, basketball, cheerleading, cros swimming/diving, tennis, track, volleyball, wrestling, other (i	(name of child/ward) to par s country, field hockey, football, identify sports).	golf, gymnastics,	lacrosse, soccer, softball,
I have reviewed the individual eligibility rules and I child/ward. I understand that the degree of danger and the contact sports carrying the higher risk. I have had an opphandouts, or some other means. He/she has student medica participation insurance coverage through the school (yes_n	e seriousness of the risk varies sign fortunity to understand the risk in I/accident insurance available thro	gnificantly from c herent in sports though the school (y	hrough meetings, written
Name of Medical Insurance Company:Policy Number:	A STATE OF THE STA	V-1	NAV 24-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1
Policy Number:	Name of Policy Holder:	name of the second	44./2000
I am aware that participating in sports will involve to and with the travel involved and with this knowledge in mit with the team. By this signature, I hereby consent to allow the phy perform a pre-participation examination on my child and to athletics/activities for his/her school during the school year care provider(s) to share appropriate information concernit coaches and other school personnel as deemed necessary. Additionally I give my consent and approval for the VHSL athletic program, publication or video. To access quality, low-cost comprehensive health going to www.coverva.org or calling 855.242.8282	ind, grant permission for my child vsician(s) and other health care proposed provide treatment for any injury covered by this form. I further ong my child that is relevant to per above named student's picture and insurance through FAMIS for you	d/ward to participal divider(s) selected be or condition resultionsent to allow starticipation in athere and name to be primour child, please c	oy myself or the school to ting from participating in aid physician(s) or health detics and activities with anted in any high school o
(To be complet	GENCY PERMISSION FOR ted and signed by parent/guardian)		
STUDENT'S NAME	GRADE	AGE	_ DOB
HIGH SCHOOL Please list any significant health problems that might be significant to a pl	CITY		441100
Please list any significant health problems that might be significant to a pl	hysician evaluating your child in case of a	in emergency	
Please list any allergies to medications, etc.			
Is the student currently prescribed an inhaler or Epi-Pe	n? List the emergency n	nedication:	
Is student presently taking any other medication? Does student wear contact lenses?	If so, what type?		
Does student wear contact lenses?	Date of last Tdap or Td ((tetanus) shot	***************************************
EMERGENCY AUTHORIZATION: In the event I selected by the coaches and staff of for and to order injection and/or anesthesia and/or surgery for	cannot be reached in an emerger High So or the person named above.	acy, I hereby give chool to hospitaliz	permission to physicianse, secure proper treatmen
Daytime phone number (where to reach you in emergency)			
Evening time phone number (where to reach you in emerger	ncy)		
Cell phone			
`⇔► Signature of parent or guardian		Dat	te
Relationship to student *Emergency Permission Form may be reproduced to trave	I with respective teams and is acc	eptable for emerg	ency treatment if needed
I cartify all the above information is correct		*	

Parent/Guardian Signature

A

ATTACH TO PHYSICAL FORM

Revised 2015

Arlington Public Schools Athletic/Co-Curricular Participation Agreement

Participation in athletics and co-curricular activities is a privilege. Arlington Public Schools recognizes the value of athletic and co-curricular activities and how it supports the development of well-rounded adults while addressing students' interests and aptitudes.

Student Behavior and Disciplinary Responsibilities: APS encourages students to behave in a manner that promotes a positive learning environment. APS disciplinary policy prohibits bullying, sexual harassment, sexual misconduct and abuse, substance use, and other negative and potentially illegal behaviors. These policies are outlined on the APS website and in the APS Handbook. Students may be disciplined for violation of APS disciplinary policy while on school premises, in proximity to school premises, when coming to or going from school, while on school-owned and operated school buses or on chartered buses, while engaged in an approved and supervised activity on or off school premises, and when the good order, safety or welfare of the school or its students is affected as a result of the out of school action. A student participating in APS athletics and/or co-curricular activities who violates an APS disciplinary policy may, in addition to other disciplinary action, be suspended or expelled from participation in APS athletics and/or co-curricular activities, as determined by the appropriate APS staff member.

Concussions and Students: Concussions can occur in any sport or activity. A student who is identified as having, or is suspected of having, a brain injury will be removed from practice/game and not allowed to return unless cleared by a licensed health care provider as identified by *The Code of Virginia* §22.1-271.5. An athlete should not return to physical activity while still experiencing symptoms since the brain is particularly vulnerable to further injury and more permanent damage or even death. Concussions are managed best by a multi-disciplinary approach that includes the student-athlete, parent, school and medical personnel. By our signatures below, we (the student and his/her parent or guardian) acknowledge receipt of, and certify that we have read in its entirety and understand, "Concussion Fact Sheet" provided by the Arlington Public Schools which is also found at the secondary schools web site. We further understand that if we have any questions about the information we can contact the high school athletic trainer or director of student activities, or the middle school student activity coordinator. The high school athletic trainer has the final decision on the athlete's return to play status.

Acknowledgment and Assumption of Risk: We, the student and parents or guardians who have signed this form, consent to the athletic and/or co-curricular activity participation agreement and transportation through Arlington Public Schools. We agree to follow the rules and instructions of the APS Handbook, the student's school, the coaching staff, athletic trainers and the Virginia High School League (VHSL) and to abide by their administrative decisions. We agree to and understand the many risks involved in participation. We understand that injuries requiring medical attention, serious injuries, permanent disability or death can result from such participation. Further, because athletic participation involves shared facilities, equipment and physical contact, student are at increased risk for exposure to communicable diseases and skin infections. I choose to voluntarily accept all such risks. With the full understanding of the risks involved, we agree and accept all responsibility for the student's safety, health and welfare while participating in athletics and student activities.

This form should be signed by both the student and parent(s) or guardian(s).

BY SIGNING BELOW, I STATE THAT THIS AGREEMENT HAS BEEN CAREFULLY READ AND UNDERSTOOD BY ME. I ACKNOWLEDGE ITS TERMS AND AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THEM.

V	*			
	Student Athlete	Date	Print Student Name	
A	Parent or legal guardian	Date	•	

ATTACH TO PHYSICAL FORM



Acuerdo de Participación Atlética y Cocurricular de las Escuelas Públicas de Arlington

La participación en atletismo y actividades cocurriculares es un privilegio. Las Escuelas Públicas de Arlington reconocen el valor de las actividades atléticas y cocurriculares y cómo estas contribuyen al desarrollo de adultos integrales, a la vez que atienden a los intereses y aptitudes de los estudiantes.

Comportamiento del estudiante y responsabilidades disciplinarias: APS anima a los estudiantes a comportarse de una manera que promueva un ambiente de aprendizaje positivo. Las normas disciplinarias de APS prohíben la intimidación y el hostigamiento, el acoso sexual, la mala conducta sexual, el uso y abuso de sustancias y otras conductas negativas y potencialmente ilegales. Estas normas se describen en el sitio web de APS y en el Manual de APS. Los estudiantes podrían ser sancionados por transgresión de dichas normas en APS mientras se encuentren en las instalaciones de la escuela, en las proximidades de las instalaciones escolares, al ir o venir a la escuela, mientras se encuentren en autobuses escolares propiedad de y operados por la escuela, o en autobuses fletados, mientras participan en actividades aprobadas y supervisadas dentro o fuera de las instalaciones de la escuela, y cuando el buen orden, la seguridad o el bienestar de la escuela o sus estudiantes se vean afectados como resultado de actividades fuera de la escuela. Los estudiantes que participen en atletismo y en actividades cocurriculares de APS y transgredan alguna norma disciplinaria de APS podrían, además de otras medidas disciplinarias, ser suspendidos o expulsados de la participación en el atletismo y de participar en actividades cocurriculares de APS, según lo determine el miembro apropiado del personal de APS.

Las conmociones cerebrales y los estudiantes: Las conmociones cerebrales pueden ocurrir en cualquier deporte o actividad. Un estudiante al cual se determine o se sospeche que tiene una lesión cerebral, será retirado de la práctica o el juego y no se le permitirá regresar a menos que lo decida un profesional médico con licencia, según lo establece El Código de Virginia §22.1-271.5. El atleta no debe volver a tener actividad física si aún tiene síntomas, ya que el cerebro es especialmente vulnerable a una lesión mayor, a daño más permanente o incluso la muerte. Las conmociones cerebrales se gestionan mejor con un enfoque multidisciplinario que incluye el estudiante atleta, los padres, la escuela y el personal médico. Al firmar aquí abajo, nosotros (el estudiante y su padre, madre o tutor legal) acusamos recibo de la "Hoja Informativa sobre Conmociones" proporcionada por las Escuelas Públicas de Arlington la cual también se encuentra en el sitio web de las escuelas medias y secundarias, y certificamos que la hemos leído en su totalidad y la entendemos. Entendemos, además, que si tenemos alguna pregunta sobre la información, podemos contactar al entrenador de atletismo de la escuela secundaria o al director de actividades estudiantiles, o al coordinador de actividades estudiantiles de la escuela media. El entrenador de atletismo de la escuela secundaria tiene la decisión final sobre el regreso de los atletas a su estatus de actividad deportiva.

Reconocimiento y aceptación del riesgo: Nosotros, el estudiante y los padres o los tutores legales que han firmado este formulario, damos consentimiento al acuerdo de participación en actividades atléticas y cocurriculares, y al transporte, a través de las Escuelas Públicas de Arlington. Estamos de acuerdo en seguir las reglas e instrucciones del Manual de APS, de la escuela del estudiante, de entrenadores atléticos, de los entrenadores de atletismo y de la Liga de Escuelas Secundarias de Virginia (VHSL, por sus siglas en inglés) y acatar sus decisiones administrativas. Aceptamos y entendemos los muchos riesgos involucrados en tal participación. Entendemos que las lesiones que requieran atención médica, lesiones graves, incapacidad permanente o muerte, pueden ser el resultado de dicha participación. Además, ya que la participación deportiva implica instalaciones y equipos compartidos y contacto físico, los estudiantes están en mayor riesgo de exposición a enfermedades transmisibles e infecciones de la piel. Elijo aceptar voluntariamente todos esos riesgos. Con la plena comprensión de dichos riesgos, estamos de acuerdo y aceptamos toda la responsabilidad en cuanto a la seguridad, la salud y el bienestar de los estudiantes durante su participación en atletismo y actividades estudiantiles.

Este formulario debe ser firmado por el estudiante y por el (los) padre (s) o tutor (es).

AL FIRMAR ABAJO, DECLARO QUE ESTE ACUERDO HA SIDO ATENTAMENTE LEIDO Y COMPRENDIDO POR MÍ. RECONOZCO SUS TÉRMINOS Y ACEPTO QUEDAR VINCULADO POR LOS MISMOS.

*		
Firma del estudiante atleta	Fecha	Nombre del estudiante en letra de imprenta
*		
Firma del padre, de la madre o del tutor legal	Fecha	

El no firmar este acuerdo no exonera al estudiante ante la responsabilidad de la escuela de hacer cumplir el acuerdo.

STUDENTS READ & KEEP AT HOME

Arlington Public Schools Athletics

Fact Sheet on Concussions for Students

What is a Concussion?

A concussion is a brain injury caused by a bump or blow to the head or body. A concussion occurs when the brain is violently rocked back and forth or twisted in the skull. It does not have to involve a loss of consciousness. All concussions are serious.

Concussions can occur in any sport, but more frequently in football, basketball, lacrosse, soccer and wrestling. An athlete who is identified with a brain injury will be removed from practice/game and not allowed to return unless cleared by a licensed health care provider. An athlete should not return to physical activity while still experiencing symptoms since the brain is particularly vulnerable to further injury and more permanent damage or even death.

Signs and Symptoms of a Concussion

A concussion may have multiple symptoms that may appear immediately after the injury. Other symptoms may take several days or weeks to develop. Concussion symptoms may last a few days to several months. If you have a blow or bump to the head, look for these *signs and symptoms of a concussion*:

Signs

- Feeling dazed stunned.
- Confusion about assignment or position
- Forgetting an instruction
- Being unsure about the game, score, or opponent
- Moving clumsily
- Answering questions slowly
- Losing consciousness (even briefly)
- Showing behavior or personality changes
- Unable to recall events prior to the hit or fall

Symptoms

- Unable to recall events after a hit or fall
- Headache or "pressure" in head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to light
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Not feeling "right"

Can I Prevent a Concussion?

There are many risks involved in athletic participation, but there are steps you can take to protect yourself from a concussion.

- Follow the rules of the sport.
- Use safety equipment, making sure it is appropriate for the activity, fits properly, is maintained, and is worn consistently and correctly.
- Practice good sportsmanship.
- Know the signs and symptoms of a concussion.

Arlington Public Schools Athletics

What Should I Do if I Think I Have a Concussion?

- 1. Tell your athletic trainer and/or coach and parents. Never ignore a bump/blow to the head even if you feel fine. Also, tell your coach if you know a team mate had a bump or blow to the head, or if you think that a teammate is showing signs of a concussion.
- 2. Seek medical attention immediately. A health care professional will be able to evaluate you and determine when it is safe to return to athletic participation and regular activities.
- 3. Give yourself time to get better. Concussions require time to heal and your brain needs to rest.

 Returning to participation too soon while the brain is still healing puts you at risk for further injury and a second concussion that can be more serious and life-threatening (Second Impact Syndrome). Do not _____ return to play until you get approval from a health care professional.

When Can I Return to Play?

Day of Injury

No member of a school athletic team shall participate in any athletic event or practice the same day he or she is injured and:

- Exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors attributable to a concussion; or
- Has been diagnosed with a concussion.

Following Days

No member of a school athletic team shall return to participate in an athletic event or training on the days after he/she experiences a concussion unless all of the following conditions have been met:

- The student no longer exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors consistent with a concussion, either at rest or with exertion;
- The student is asymptomatic during or after periods of supervised exercise that is gradually intensifying; and
- The student receives a written medical release from a licensed health care provider.

At high school level, the school's athletic trainer has the final authority in deciding if the student-athlete is eligible to return to play.

Graduated Return-to-Play Protocol*

	bilitation Stage	Functional Exercise at Each Stage of Rehabilitation
•	Activity	Complete physical and cognitive rest
	ght aerobic exercise	Walking, swimming or stationary cycling keeping intensity at less than 70% of the maximum predicted heart rate No resistance training
3. Sp	ort-Specific Exercise	Skating drills in ice hockey, running drills in soccer. No head impact activities
4. No	on-contact training drills	Progression to more complex training drills, e.g. passing drills in football and ice hockey May start progressive resistance training
5. Fu	ll contact practice	Following medical clearance, participate in normal training activities
6. Re	turn to play	Normal game play

^{*}Consensus Statement on Concussion in Sport: Third International Conference on Concussion in Sport held in Zurich, November 2008.

READ & KEEP AT HOME Arlington Public Schools Athletics

Fact Sheet on Concussions for Parents/Guardians

What is a Concussion?

A concussion is a brain injury caused by a bump or blow to the head or body. A concussion occurs when the brain is violently rocked back and forth or twisted in the skull. It does not have to involve a loss of consciousness. All concussions are serious.

Concussions can occur in any sport, but more frequently in football, basketball, lacrosse, soccer and wrestling. An athlete who is identified with a brain injury will be removed from practice/game and not allowed to return unless cleared by a licensed health care provider. An athlete should not return to physical activity while still experiencing symptoms since the brain is particularly vulnerable to further injury and more permanent damage or even death.

Signs and Symptoms of a Concussion

A concussion may have multiple symptoms that may appear immediately after the injury. Other symptoms may take several days or weeks to develop. Concussion symptoms may last a few days to several months. If your child has had a blow or bump to the head, look for these *signs and symptoms of a concussion*:

Signs

- Appears dazed stunned
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Forgets an instruction
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent
- Moves clumsily
- Answers questions slowly
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Shows behavior or personality changes
- Can't recall events prior to hit or fall

Symptoms

- Can't recall events after hit or fall
- Headache or "pressure" in head
- Nausea or vomiting
- Balance problems or dizziness
- Double or blurry vision
- Sensitivity to light
- Sensitivity to noise
- Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
- Concentration or memory problems
- Confusion
- Does not "feel right"

How Can You Help Your Child Prevent a Concussion?

There are many risks involved in athletic participation, but there are steps your children can take to protect themselves from a concussion.

- Follow the rules of the sport.
- Use safety equipment, making sure it is appropriate for the activity, fits properly, is maintained, and is worn consistently and correctly.
- Practice good sportsmanship.
- Know the signs and symptoms of a concussion.

What Should You Do if You Think Your Child Has a Concussion?

- 1. Seek medical attention immediately. A health care professional will be able to evaluate your child and determine when it is safe for your child to return to athletic participation and regular activities.
- 2. Keep your child out of play. Concussions require time to heal. Returning to participation too soon and while the brain is still healing puts the child in a vulnerable position for further injury and a second concussion that can be more serious and life-threatening (Second Impact Syndrome).

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3. Tell your child's athletic trainer and/or coach about any concussion. The athletic trainer and coaches should have knowledge of any concussion (recent or past).

What Can I Do as a Parent?

- Parents and students should know and be able to recognize the signs and symptoms of a concussion.
- Remind your child to tell the athletic trainer and coach if he/she experiences any symptoms of a concussion.
- Remind your child to tell the athletic trainer and coach if he/she suspects that a teammate might be experiencing any signs or symptoms of a concussion.
- Ask teachers to monitor your child's academic progress and behavior since changes could indicate a concussion.
- Report your child's concussion history to the athletic trainer and future coaches as they move to the next season/sport.

When Can a Child Return to Play?

Day of Injury

No member of a school athletic team shall participate in any athletic event or practice the same day he or she is injured and:

- Exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors attributable to a concussion; or
- Has been diagnosed with a concussion.

Following Days

No member of a school athletic team shall return to participate in an athletic event or training on the days after he/she experiences a concussion unless all of the following conditions have been met:

- The student no longer exhibits signs, symptoms or behaviors consistent with a concussion, either at rest or with exertion;
- The student is asymptomatic during or after periods of supervised exercise that is gradually intensifying; and
- The student receives a written medical release from a licensed health care provider.

At high school level, the school's athletic trainer has the final authority in deciding if the student-athlete is eligible to return to play.

Graduated Return-to-Play Protocol*

Rehabilitation Stage	Functional Exercise at Each Stage of Rehabilitation
1. No Activity	Complete physical and cognitive rest
2. Light aerobic exercise	Walking, swimming or stationary cycling keeping intensity at less than 70% of the maximum predicted heart rate No resistance training
3. Sport-Specific Exercise	Skating drills in ice hockey, running drills in soccer. No head impact activities
4. Non-contact training drills	Progression to more complex training drills, e.g. passing drills in football and ice hockey May start progressive resistance training
5. Full contact practice	Following medical clearance participate in normal training activities
6. Return to play	Normal game play

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ImPACT Test Information

According to Arlington Public Schools policy implementation procedures for Students and Concussion (25-3.5), neurocognitive testing is provided as one measure of concussion management for secondary student athletes. APS will baseline test student-athletes engaged in contact/limited-contact sports as well as students with a known concussion history.

The ImPACT Test that is the most widely used computerized neurocognitive test to help evaluate and manage concussions. APS uses ImPACT to establish a baseline score and as a post-injury assessment.

 Baseline Test – Administered by a physician, nurse, athletic trainer, athletic director, or coach before the start of a sport season, employment period, school year, or other activity. Baseline scores are collected and stored on our HIPAA compliant server. ImPACT recommends re-administering the baseline test every two years.

2. Post-Injury Test – Administered after a concussion is suspected. A licensed healthcare provider compares test results to baseline scores and/or normative

data scores.

ImPACT is not a diagnostic tool and only a licensed healthcare professional can diagnose and treat a concussion. Instead, ImPACT can be used before and after a licensed healthcare provider has determined that a concussion has occurred:

• In addition to establishing neurocognitive performance baselines, healthcare providers use ImPACT test scores as an important component of their assessment of an injury.

Post-injury test scores may be used by a licensed provider to inform an effective

concussion treatment course of action.

 ImPACT may be administered multiple times after a clinician has diagnosed a concussion—scores can be used to help measure rehabilitation and to consider whether to return an injured individual back to activity.

ImPACT is a 25-minute online test on a desktop computer delivered on a secure web portal. In APS, the test is administered in the presence of an athletic trainer, athletic director, or trained coach. Only a licensed healthcare provider can administer an ImPACT post-injury test.

When ImPACT is delivered in a controlled environment according to recommended specifications, it provides highly reliable neurocognitive data that measures attention span, working memory, sustained and selective attention time, non-verbal problem solving, and reaction time.

For more information, please contact your school's athletic trainer, director of student activities or student activity coordinator.